

Genesis 12:1-3

Land

Family

Blessing

Advance the
Covenant

Threaten the
Covenant

The Book of Exodus

שְׁמוֹת -- Names

וְאֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל

“These are the names of the sons of Israel”
is how book begins

יהוה -- Yahweh

Tetragrammaton

With vowels of אֱלֹהֵי

יְהוָה = “Jehovah”

The 10 Plagues

Water to Blood

Boils

Frogs

Hail

Lice

Locust

Flies

Darkness

Cattle Disease

Death of Firstborn

Plague

Natural Cause

Water to Blood--→

Algae bloom

Frogs--→

Toxic Nile drives out

Lice--→

Larvae stage not eaten by frogs

Flies--→

Multiply in dead fish

Cattle Disease--→

Lice & fly borne illness

Plague

Natural Cause

Boils--→ Anthrax type from cattle

Hail--→ Volcanic ash causes

Locust--→ Rain hasten breeding & hatching

Darkness--→ Ash from volcano

Death of Firstborn--→ Fungus in grain supply

Plague

Egyptian God

Water to Blood--→	Hapi (god of Nile)
Frogs--→	Heket (frog's head)
Lice--→	Geb (god of dust)
Flies--→	Kepri (head of fly)
Cattle Disease--→	Hathor (cow goddess)

Plague

Egyptian God

Boils--→ Isis (goddess of medicine)

Hail--→ Nut (god of sky)

Locust--→ Seth (god of storms)

Darkness--→ Ra (sun god)

Death of Firstborn--→ Pharoah

